

Ch-1 The Story of Village Palampur

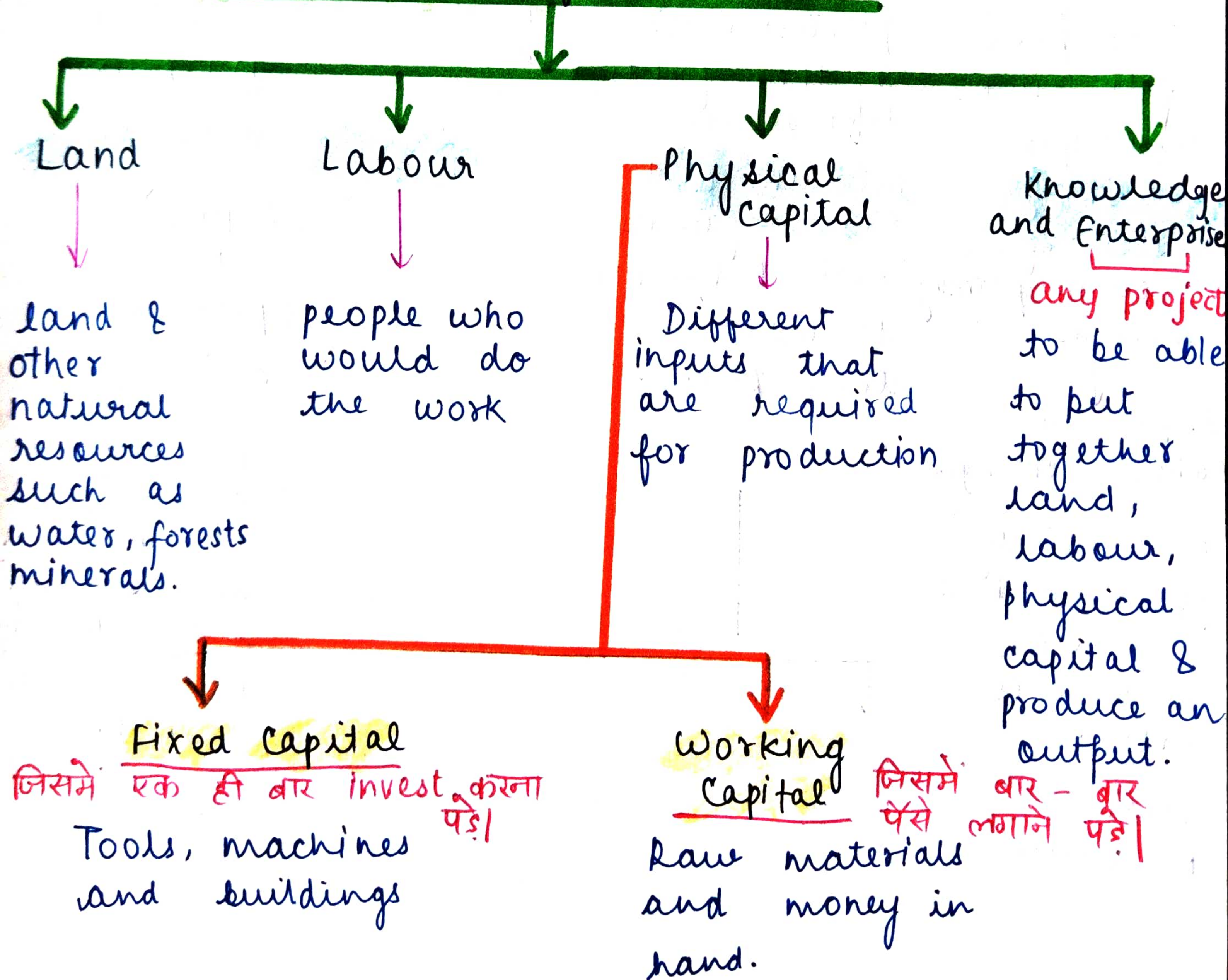
To make something

Organisation of Production

Aim of Production :- to produce goods & services wanted by the people.

कुछ भी बनाने (Produce) करने के लिए कुल चार चीजें जरूरी हैं।

Requirements of Production



Important changes in Farm Activities

Land

1. Land area under cultivation is fixed.

2. Changes that took place with time:-

- Ⓐ Multiple cropping
- Ⓑ use of modern farming methods.

3. Due to above changes productivity of land has increased, & this is called Green Revolution

Labour

1. Labour is next basic factor of production.

2. Small farmers work in their fields themselves.

Medium and large farmers hire labourers to work on their fields.

Capital

1. Small farmers borrow money from
Ⓐ moneylenders
Ⓑ traders

Sale of surplus extra farm products.

1. Crop is produced using
Ⓐ capital (पैसे)
Ⓑ labour
Ⓒ land.

2. Farmers retain a part of produce (पैदावार) for self-consumption (खुद खाने के लिए) and sell the surplus (extra) in the nearby market.

Non - Farm Activities

(in Palampur)

Dairy

1. Common in Palampur.

2. They use to sell the milk in nearby village Raiganj.

Small - scale manufacturing

1. carried out mostly at

home or in fields with help of family labours.

Shopkeepers

1. They were very few in Palampur.

2. They use to buy goods from whole-sale markets in cities and sell them in village

Transport

1. Fast growing in Palampur

2. used to carry people and goods from one place to another.

